



The Hawaii State Legislature

hereby presents this certificate to

RECOGNIZE AND CONGRATULATE
THE GANDHI INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR PEACE
UPON THE CELEBRATION OF THE SECOND
MOHANDAS KARAMCHAND GANDHI DAY IN HAWAI'I

Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi, also known as "Mahatma", was born on October 2, 1869. He became the leader of Indian nationalism in British-ruled India and led India to independence through the pioneering use of nonviolent civil disobedience and passive resistance, inspiring various political leaders and civil rights movements across the world.

Gandhi is commemorated annually on October 2 with a national holiday in India and worldwide with the International Day of Non-Violence, established by the United Nations General Assembly on June 15, 2007 by the adoption of resolution A/RES/61/271. The resolution reaffirms "the universal relevance of the principle of non-violence" and the desire "to secure a culture of peace, tolerance, understanding and non-violence." The International Day is an occasion to "disseminate the message of non-violence, including through education and public awareness."

In Hawai'i, the **GANDHI INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR PEACE** was founded by Dr. Raj Kumar, Ph.D., with a mission to provide information, consultation, education and training to resolve conflict in a non-violent manner. One effort to promote public awareness was a request to the Legislature to commemorate the inspiration, tolerance, and enduring legacy of Mohandas Gandhi on the date of his birth.

During the Regular Session of 2015, the 28th Legislature of the State of Hawai'i unanimously adopted Senate Bill 332 proposing to designate October 2 of each year as "Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi Day" as a day of recognition and observance, but not a state holiday. On April 9, 2015, Governor David Y. Ige signed the bill into law as Act 5 (2015) -- making Hawai'i the first state in the Union to so honor Gandhi.

During the Regular Session of 2016, the 28th Legislature of the State of Hawai'i unanimously adopted Senate Concurrent Resolution 20, SD1, HD1 to formally establish a sister-state relationship between the State of Hawai'i of the United States of America and the State of Goa of the Republic of India -- further honoring the legacy of Gandhi and promoting international peace and goodwill among our people through travel, culture -- further honoring the legacy of Gandhi and promoting international peace and goodwill among our people through travel, culture and the arts, education, and economic relations.

October 2, 2016 marks the 147th birthday of Mohandas Gandhi, the 11th annual observation of the International Day of Non-Violence, and the second celebration of Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi Day in Hawai'i. The Twenty-Eighth Legislature of the State of Hawai'i hereby recognizes and congratulates the **GANDHI INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR PEACE** for its leadership in advocating for and achieving the establishment of October 2 as Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi Day in Hawai'i; acknowledges that it is fitting that persons who embody the **Aloha Spirit** actively serve to champion the cause of non-violence and the establishment of a culture of peace throughout the world; and extends its **Aloha** and best wishes for continued success and achievement in the fulfillment of its mission.

Representative Ken Ito

Joseph M. Souki, Speaker of the House

Brian L. Takeshita, House Chief Clerk

Senator Brian T. Taniguchi

Ronald D. Kouchi, President of the Senate

Carol Taniguchi, Senate Chief Clerk